

EDUCATION:

- 1998 Ph.D., University of Toronto, Department of Anthropology.
Dissertation Title: *Matrix Seriation: A Method for Phasing a Multilinear Stratigraphic Sequence.*
- 1986 Master of Arts, Anthropology (Archaeology), University of Toronto, Department of Anthropology.
- 1983 Bachelor of Arts in Anthropology, University of Toronto, Department of Anthropology.

- Experience and knowledge of Stage 1-4 archaeological assessments including both Native and Euro-Canadian on National Historic Sites. (e.g., Dundurn Castle, NHS; Chiefswood Museum; NHS; Battlefield House, NHS; Whitehern Museum, NHS; Ruthven Park, NHS; Old Fort Erie, NHS), provincial historic sites, e.g. (Sainte-Marie among the Hurons and Discovery Harbour) and community museums (e.g., Erchless Museum, Oakville; Todmorden Museum, Toronto).
- Experience and knowledge of multi-stakeholder processes and specifically, archaeological issues and successful public consultation (Ruthven Park, NHS; Old Fort Erie, NHS).
- Experience and knowledge of environmental assessments for municipal infrastructure projects. (various projects in Hamilton, Oakville, and Toronto).
- Experience and knowledge in addressing First Nations issues relative to archaeology including engagement and consultation with First Nations (Sainte-Marie among the Hurons, NHS; Ruthven Park, NHS; Old Fort Erie NHS; various Stage 2 Assessments).
- Demonstrated understanding of the accessibility standards for customer service regulations (O.Reg.429/07) which was approved pursuant to the Accessibility for Ontarians and disabilities Act, 2005, which sets out the rights of persons with disabilities and their families to barrier-free programs, services and opportunities. (Dundurn Castle, NHS and Todmorden Mills).

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

- 2010-2020 **Associate Professor, Chair:** Dept. of Archaeology & Heritage Studies, Wilfrid Laurier University.
- 2004-2010 **Associate Professor:** Department of Archaeology & Classical Studies, Wilfrid Laurier University
- 2000-2004 **Assistant Professor:** Department of Archaeology & Classical Studies, Wilfrid Laurier University
- 2014-2021 **Principal:** Triggs Heritage Consulting, Stages 1-4 Archaeological Assessments; Cultural Heritage Assessments, Evaluations and Studies; Advice and Consultation for heritage projects. Professional Provincial Archaeology License P-048.
- 2001-2013 **Field Director** for 10 archaeological and cultural heritage projects in Bermuda in partnership with the Bermuda National Museum.
- 1994-2009 **Historic Horizon Inc.: Partner and Principal Investigator** for more than 60 cultural resource management projects in Ontario including Ruthven Park; Battlefield House Museum, Stoney Creek; Todmorden Mills Heritage Centre, East York; Dundurn Castle Museum, Hamilton; Stanley Barracks and the Western Battery, Toronto; Auchmar, Hamilton; Colborne Lodge, Toronto; Whitehern Museum, Hamilton; Chiefswood Historical Museum, Ohsweken; Sainte-Marie among the Hurons, Midland; Historical Naval and Military Establishments, Penetanguishene.
- 1991-2006 **Director of Archaeology**, Dundurn Castle, Hamilton. Responsible for overseeing and developing the program of archaeological research conducted in conjunction with the capital restoration of the National Historic Site.
- 1991-1999 **Undergraduate Instructor:** Wilfrid Laurier University courses in Historical, Industrial and Analytical Archaeology, and Archaeological Field Methods
- 1992-2006 **Field School Director/Instructor** for McMaster University: Dundurn Park, Hamilton.
- 1991-92 **Archaeological Field Supervisor** for EARTHWATCH Expedition to Fort Cunningham, Bermuda. Principal Investigators: Dr. Richard Gould and Dr. Edward C. Harris.
- 1987-88 **Director** of Public Archaeology Programs at the Berlin Gaol. Project sponsored by the Waterloo County Board of Education, Waterloo, Ontario.

- 1985-86 **Archaeological Instructor and Material Culturalist** for Toronto Board of Education Archaeological Resource Centre.
- 1983-84 **Archaeological Supervisor and Research Assistant** for Cataraqui Archaeological Research Foundation, Kingston, Ontario.
- 1982 **Field Director** for Macdonell House Archaeology Project. For the Ontario Heritage Foundation.
- 1980-1981 **Field Archaeologist** for Parks Canada Butler's Barracks Excavation, Niagara-on-the-Lake.

SELECTED FIELD SCHOOL REPORTS - Licence P-048

- 2020 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Old Fort Erie, National Historic Site – 2019 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Heritage, Sport, Tourism and Culture Industries.
- 2018 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Old Fort Erie, National Historic Site – 2017 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.
- 2016 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Old Fort Erie, National Historic Site – 2015 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.
- 2014 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Old Fort Erie, National Historic Site – 2013 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport (P048-060-2013).
- 2013 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Old Fort Erie, National Historic Site – 2012 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport (P048-059-2012).
- 2012 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Ruthven Park, National Historic Site – 2011 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.
- 2011 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Ruthven Park, National Historic Site – 2010 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.
- 2010 Wilfrid Laurier Field School at Ruthven Park, National Historic Site – 2008 Season. License report submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.

SELECTED TECHNICAL REPORTS for Triggs Consulting

- 2021 Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie Among the Hurons (BeGx-1), Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. PIF P048-0120-2021.
- 2020 Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment at Discovery Harbour (BeGx-37) and Monitoring Addendum Part of Lots 122, 123, and 124 Concession 1 EPR and Part of Lot 124 Concession 2 EPR, Township of Tay, Town of Penetanguishene, Simcoe County, Ontario. PIF P048-0118-2020.
- 2019a Advice and Recommendations for Proposed High Voltage Electrical Line project at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons. Report submitted to Colliers Project Leaders, February 2019.
- 2019b Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Watermain Renewal Project (Wye Marsh- Archaeological Monitoring Project – 5000044455). Prepared for Environment and Climate Change Canada / Government of Canada. PIF P048-0106-2018.
- 2019c Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Stage 2 Machine Monitoring: Palisade Replacement, Wigwam Shelter, Electrical Repair and Fire Hydrant Renewal. PIF P048-0110-2019, August 2019.
- 2019d Stage 2 Archaeological Monitoring Assessment at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Storm Sewer Renewal Project Interim Report. PIF P048-0111-2019, November 2019.
- 2019e Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. High Voltage Electrical Project (1065772-271802). PIF P048-0112-2019, July 2019.
- 2019f Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Sainte-Marie among the Hurons High Voltage Electrical Stage 2 Monitoring Assessment (1065772-271802). PIF P048-0113-2019, October 2019.
- 2019g Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Test Pitting Brebeuf Centre and Theatre. PIF P048-0114-2019, August 2019.

- 2019h Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1) Part of the East and West Half Lot 16, Concession 3, Township of Tay, County of Simcoe. Monitoring Brebeuf Centre and Theatre. PIF P048-0115-2019, September 2019.
- 2018 Archaeological Recommendations for Storm Sewer Renewal, Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1). Project: 1056731-271479. Prepared for Colliers Project Leaders and Huronia Historical Parks.
- 2018 Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation at Sainte-Marie among the Hurons (BeGx-1): Storm Sewer Renewal Project (PIF P048-0105-2018). Prepared for Colliers Project Leaders and Huronia Historical Parks.
- 2017 Archaeological Evaluation of Drainage Issues Affecting Original Masonry in the North Court, Sainte-Marie among the Hurons. Report prepared for Huronia Historical Parks.
- 2017 Stage 2 Archaeological Investigation of the King's Wharf, Discovery Harbour (BeGx-37), Penetanguishene. Submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport, PIF P048-0104-2017.
- 2016 Stage 1 Report for Sainte-Marie among the Hurons. Submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport, under license no. P-048
- 2016 Stage 1 Report for Discovery Harbour. Submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport, under license no. P-048
- 2016 Stage 4 Avoidance and Protection: King's Wharf, Discovery Harbour. Submitted to the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport, under license no. P-048

SELECTED TECHNICAL REPORTS for Historic Horizon Inc.

- 1994-2014 More than 75 contract assessment reports in the GTA, Niagara and Huronia regions.
- 1994-2011 Fifteen technical reports of archaeological testing and mitigation in Dundurn Park, Hamilton.
- 2008 *Todmorden Mills, Stage 1 Archaeological Study: A Summary of Archaeological Work Since 1995*. For the City of Toronto, Cultural Assets.
- 2007 Auchmar – Stage 3 Assessment of the house foundation. For City of Hamilton.
- 2002 *Auchmar - Archaeological Stage 2/3 Assessment of a 19th century estate*. For City of Hamilton.
- 2002 *Archaeological Monitoring Assessment of Stanley Barracks, Exhibition Place, Toronto*. For the Board of Governors, Exhibition Place.
- 2001 *Todmorden Mills (AkGu-40): Paper Mills Restoration*. Report prepared for City of Toronto/East York.
- 2001 *Sainte-Marie among the Hurons: En colombage construction in the South Court*. For Huronia Parks.
- 2001 *Discovery Harbour (BeGx-37) Children's Centre Mitigation*. Prepared for Huronia Historical Parks.
- 2001 *Nash-Jackson House (AhGw-135) Stage 4 Mitigation: Final Report*. Trevor Carter co-author. Prepared for City of Hamilton.
- 2000 *Public Archaeology at Chiefswood Museum, Six Nations Reserve, Grand River Territory*. For Chiefswood Historical Museum.
- 2000 *The Stable Excavation at Whitehern Historical Museum, Hamilton*. For the City of Hamilton.
- 2000 *Archaeological Survey and Reconnaissance at the Military Establishment at Penetanguishene*. Report prepared for Huronia Historical Parks.
- 1998 *Archaeological Mitigation of the Masonry Wall*. Report submitted to Whitehern Museum, City of Hamilton
- 1997-8 *Archaeological Mitigation at Chiefswood Park*. Report submitted to the Department of Parks and Recreation, Six Nations Reserve, Onondaga Township, Brant County.
- 1996/7 *Archaeological Mitigation at Chiefswood Historical Museum, Six Nations Grand River Territory, Onondaga Township, Brant County, Ontario: Artifact Report: Excavation Report*. Report submitted to Chiefswood Historical Museum.
- 1997 Commemorative Integrity Statement for Sainte Marie Among-the-Hurons Historical Museum. Report submitted to Huronia Historical Parks.
- 1997 *1995 and 1996 Archaeological Investigations at the Richard Beasley Site: A Late 18th Century Fur Trade Post in Hamilton, Ontario*. Report prepared for City of Hamilton and McMaster University.
- 1997 *Final Report on Archaeological Mitigation at the Customs House, Hamilton*. Report prepared for the Workers Heritage Museum, Hamilton.
- 1997 *Final Report on Archaeological Mitigation at Whitehern Museum, Hamilton*. Report prepared for the Department of Culture and Recreation, Hamilton.
- 1996 *Battlefield House Archaeology: Final Report*. Report submitted to Battlefield House Museum.
- 1995 *Land Use Study for Garrison Creek Development*. Report submitted to Westnor Ltd.
- 1994 *An Archaeological Assessment of Part of the East Shoreline, Coote's Paradise, Hamilton, Ontario*. Prepared for the Federal Department of Oceans and Fisheries, Fish and Wildlife Habitat Restoration Project.

PAPERS PRESENTED for Professional and non-professional societies

- 1986-2015 Various papers presented at national and international academic conferences: Society for American Archaeology; Society for Historical Archaeology; Council for Northeast Historical Archaeology; Society for Post-Medieval Archaeology; Eastern States Archaeology Federation; Archaeological Institute of America.
- 1991-2018 Various papers presented to various local historical and archaeological organizations on the Archaeological Program at Dundurn Castle: Ontario Archaeological Society; Ontario Historical Society; Historical Societies of Head-of-the-Lake; Ancaster, Grimsby, Dundas, Stoney Creek, and MacNab Circle; Hamilton Historical Board; Parks and Recreation Committee City of Hamilton; UEL Society; Wilfrid Laurier University Guest Speaker for Milton Lecture Series; Wellington Centre for Continuing Education Lecture Series; Willowbank-Sainte Marie among the Hurons guest lecturer for masonry restoration program; Woodland Cultural Centre, Six Nations; Old Fort Erie Annual lecture series; Niagara Parks Commission invited speaker.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- 2017 Fieldwork at the Fort: 2017 Excavations at Old Fort Erie. Archaeological Institute of America, Toronto Society Newsletter, 3.1. 2017.
- 2017 Fieldwork at the Fort: 2017 Excavations at Old Fort Erie. Council for Northeast Historical Archaeology Newsletter, Fall 2017, 98: 15-17.
- 2017 Forward for *The Archaeology of Patterson Village: A 19th Century Company Town in the Township of Vaughan, Ontario*, by William D. Finlayson, PhD. Our Land Speaks Publishing.
- 2015 Review of *Redan Battery and the Battle of Queenston Heights*, by Suzanne Plousos, Council for Northeast Historical Archaeology.
- 2015 Review of *The Archaeology of French and Indian War Frontier Forts*, edited by Lawrence E. Babits and Stephanie Gandulla. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, in Canadian Journal of Archaeology/Journal Canadien d'Archéologie 40: 226–229 (2016).
- 2015 Fieldwork at the Fort: 2015 Excavations at Old Fort Erie. Council for Northeast Historical Archaeology Newsletter, June, No. 91: 17-18.
- 2012 Cultural Resource Management Archaeology in Bermuda: Ground-Penetrating Radar at Marsden Memorial Methodist Church, Tucker's Town, *Bermuda Journal of Archaeology and Maritime History*, vol. 22 (205-225).
- 2011 A Brave Cedar House: Landscape Archaeology at the Overplus House and Grove. Special Publication, *Post-Medieval Archaeology*, Vol. 45(1) pp. 141-179.
- 2008 Fort Bruere 'Ill laid out and wers executed"? Archaeological Investigation at Bermuda's Last Homegrown Fort. *Bermuda Journal of Archaeology and Maritime History*.
- 2005 Social Flux at the Naval Establishment at Penetanguishene, Lake Huron, 1817-1834. *Historical Archaeology*, vol. 39 (2): 105-135. *Journal of the Society of Historical Archaeology*.
- 2004 Excavating Below the Hearthstones: Fireside Insights into the Structural Development of Sainte-Marie among the Hurons. Volume of Collected Articles on Historic Huron. Huronia Historical Museum.
- 2004 The Mississauga at the Head-of-the-Lake: Examining Responses to Cultural Upheaval at the Close of the Fur Trade. *Northeast Historical Archaeology* vol. 33: 153-176.
- 2004 Conservation at Sainte-Marie I: Masonry Fireplaces Provide New Insight into the Structural Development of the Huron Mission Headquarters. Conference Proceedings of Ontario Archaeological Society Annual Meeting, October 2001, National Museum of Civilization, Mercury Series.
- 2002 Struggling with structures and stratigraphy: the analysis of superimposed fur trade and war of 1812 period occupations at Burlington Heights. Annual Archaeological Report, Ontario, (New Series) vol. 12.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 2009 Initiatory Research Grant for Archival Research in Bermuda National Archives.
- 2008 Short Term Research Grant for Landscape Archaeology at the Grove, Bermuda, Wilfrid Laurier Univ.
- 2005 Faculty Merit Award, Wilfrid Laurier University
- 2005 Short Term Research Grant for Tucker House Excavations, Bermuda, Wilfrid Laurier University
- 2005 Travel Grant, for Conference Presentation in Nevis, W.I. Wilfrid Laurier University

- 2003 Dean of Arts Office Research Grant
- 2002 Applied for SSHRC Research Grant - ranked 4A category - successful but not funded
- 2001 Applied for SSHRC Research Grant - ranked 4A category - successful but not funded
- 2000 Wilfrid Laurier University Initiatory Research Grant
- 2000 Wilfrid Laurier University Short-Term Research Grant
- 2000 Wilfrid Laurier University Equipment Grant
- 1994 Ontario Heritage Foundation History Research Grant
- 1994 Ontario Heritage Foundation Archaeological Research Grant
- 1993 American Association for State and Local History Award of Merit for Dundurn Castle Archaeology